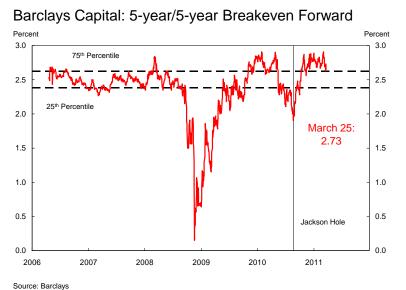
#### FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of NEW YORK

# Improving Survey Measures of Inflation Expectations

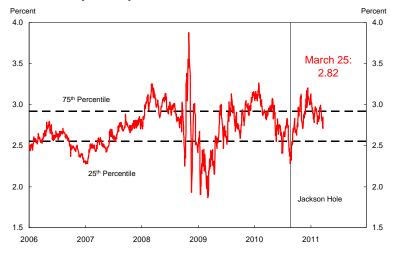
Charts for Remarks at Forecasters Club of New York

Simon Potter Executive Vice President and Director of Economic Research Federal Reserve Bank of New York March 30, 2011

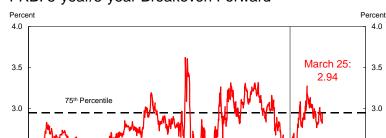
#### **Chart 1: Measures of Forward Inflation Compensation**



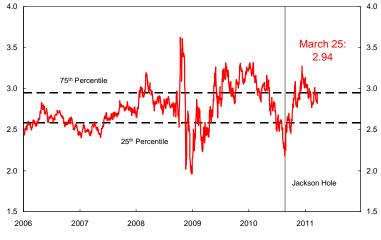
#### FRBNY: 5-year/5-year Breakeven Forward





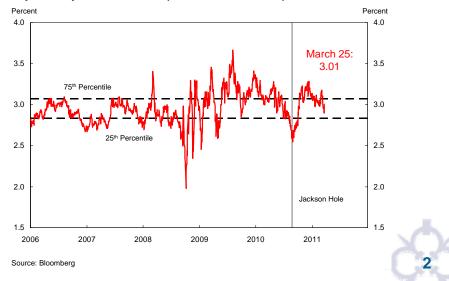


FRB: 5-year/5-year Breakeven Forward

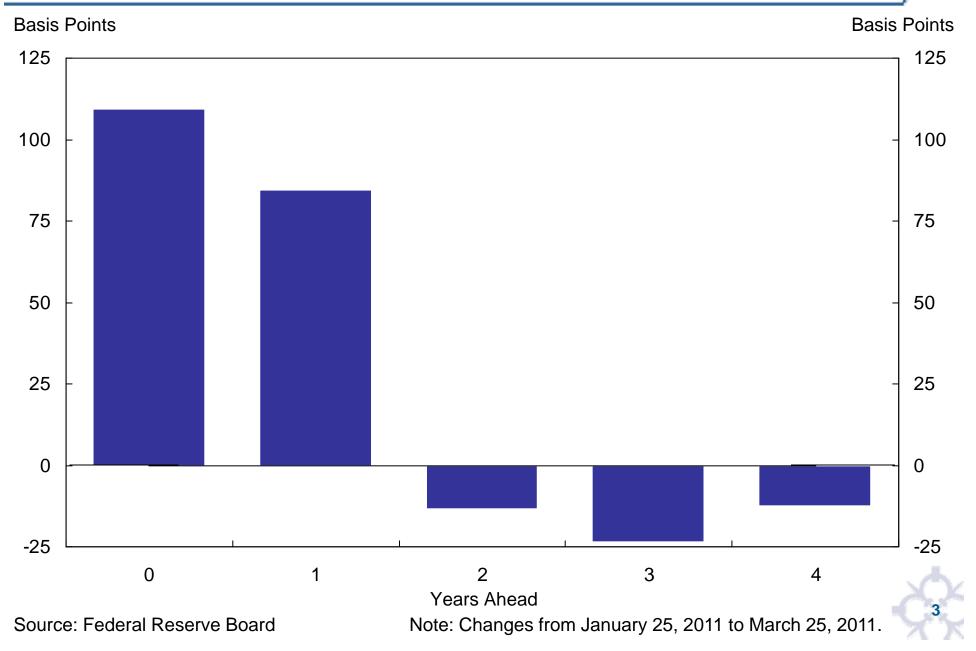


Source: Federal Reserve Board of Governors

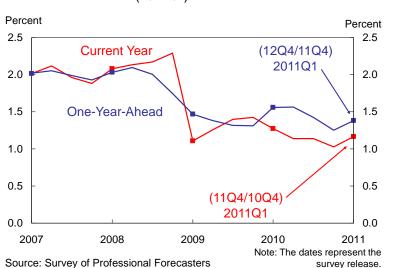
#### 5-year/5-year Zero Coupon Inflation Swap



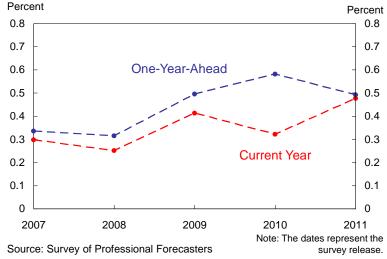
### **Chart 2: Changes in 1-Year Forward Inflation Compensation**

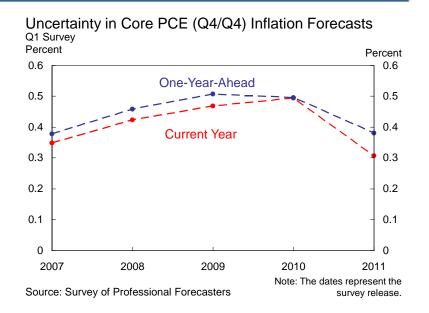


#### **Chart 3: SPF Inflation Forecasts**

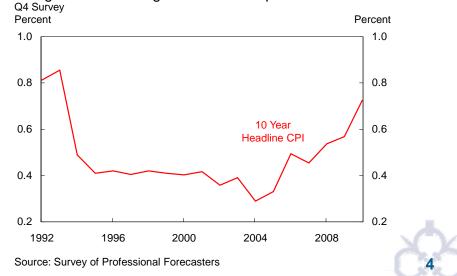


Disagreement in Core PCE (Q4/Q4) Inflation Forecasts  $_{\mbox{Q1 Survey}}$ 



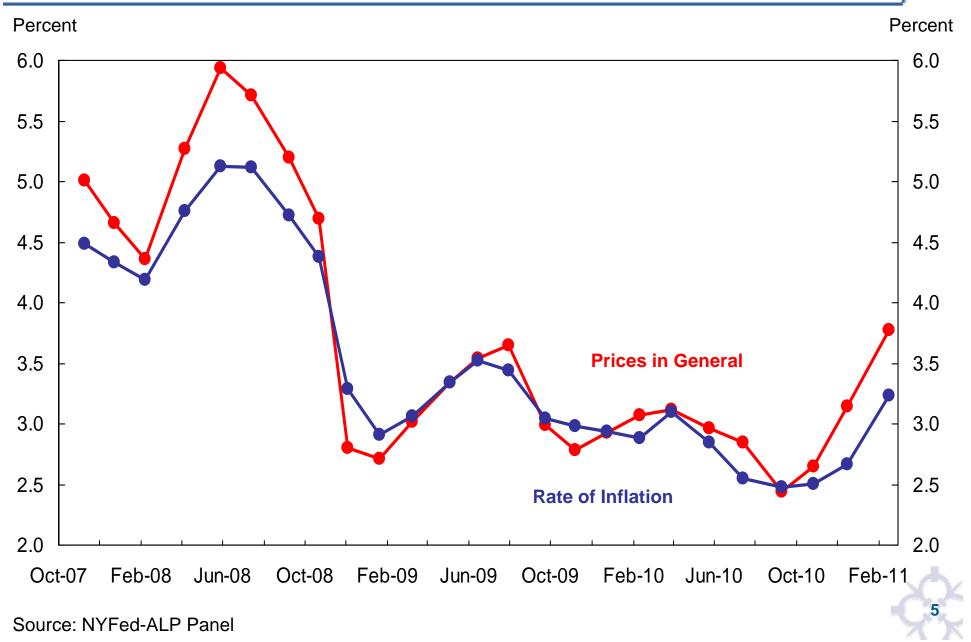


Disagreement in Long-run Inflation Expectations

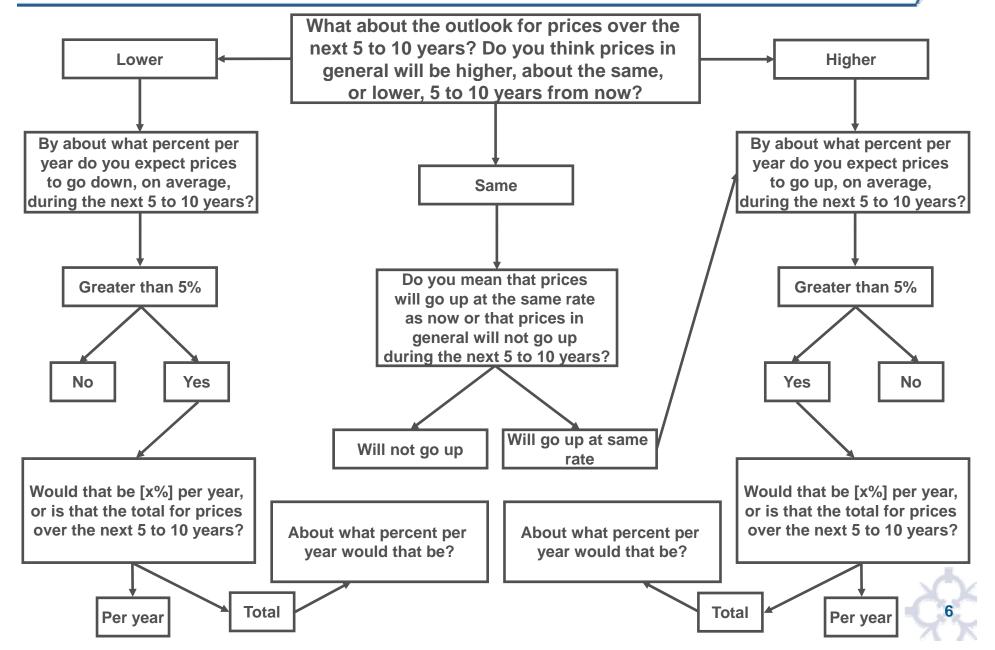


Mean of Core PCE (Q4/Q4) Inflation Forecasts

#### Chart 4: Prices in General and Rate of Inflation Median Year-Ahead Forecasts



#### Chart 5: Structure of Michigan's Long-Term Inflation Expectations Question



#### Chart 6: Medium-term Inflation: Probabilistic Question

[After Instructions]:

Now we would like you to think of inflation **3 years from now**. In your view, what would you say is the percent chance that the following things may happen over the one-year period between **February 2013 and February 2014**?

(Please note: Numbers need to add up to 100%.)

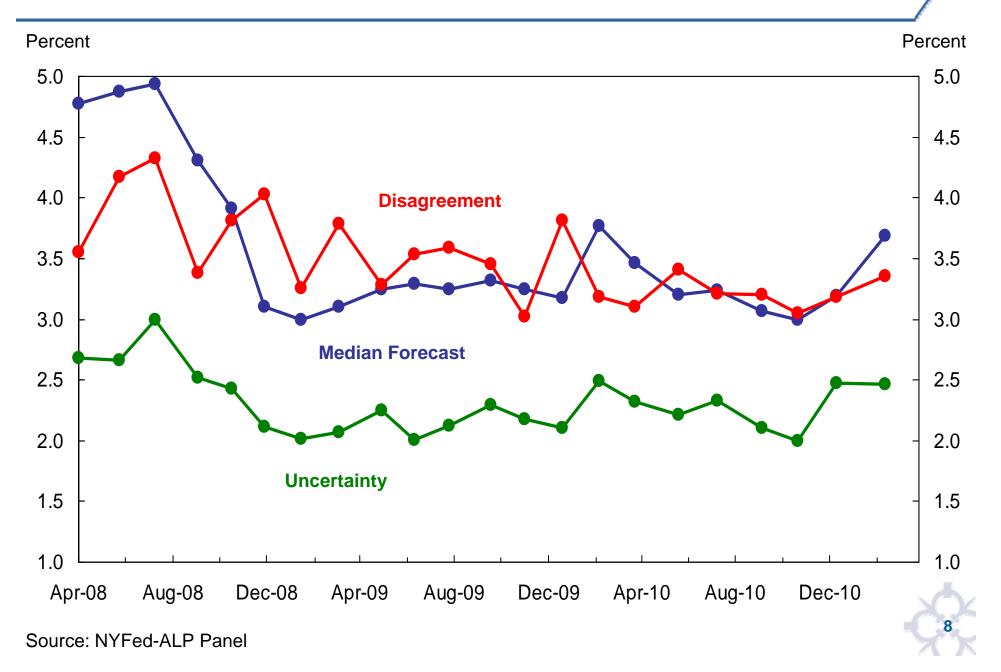
The rate of:

inflation will be 12% or higher inflation will be between 8% and 12% Inflation will be between 4% and 8% Inflation will be between 2% and 4% Inflation will be between 0% and 2% Deflation will be between 0% and 2% Deflation will be between 2% and 4% Deflation will be 4% or higher

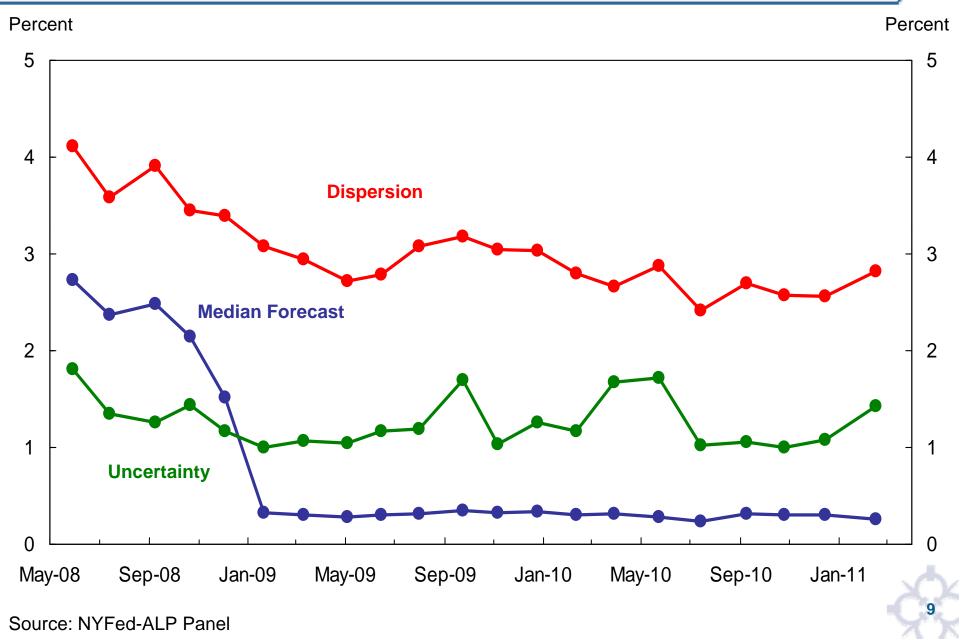
percent chance
100 % total



## **Chart 7: Three-Year-Ahead Inflation Expectations**



### Chart 8: Year-Ahead Wage-Growth Expectations Median, Dispersion and Uncertainty







#### Structure of Michigan's Year-Ahead Inflation Expectations Question

